

**MathML,
or math
in general**

1 Some developments

- I MathML started as an interchange format on the one hand (content)
- II but also provides a rendering variant (presentation)
- III and in the meantime has been merged with what is called open math
- IV we now have MathML 3 and ConT_EXt has been updated a while ago to support this

2 Some history

- I we supported MathML right from the start
- II in MkII quite some data juggling takes place because we need to do some analysis
- III the MkII code has been upgraded a few times but is now frozen
- IV in MkIV we have rewritten all code using the first version of the new xml parser
- V it currently is a mixture of Lua, \TeX and METAPOST
- VI there will probably be a partial rewrite some day in the future

3 UNICODE

- I in the meantime Unicode has been extended with math
- II in the past in MathML special characters and symbols were accessed by entity
- III but now we can exclusively use Unicode characters and forget about the entities
- IV no matter what, we do need to do some analysis on the content of (presentation) elements

4 Rendering

- I we still provide rendering options as there might be (cultural) differences
- II in both marks we just need to load the module
- III in MkIV you need a reasonable namespace directive
- IV content markup can give better results than presentation markup

5 Consequences

- I we already use a database or definitions
- II we won't go the (somewhat extreme) route of more commands
- III we're working on a subsystem for field driven rendering
- IV bidirectional math already works but will be integrated in the layout model
- V cultural specific solutions are possible (we already provide language specific functions)
- VI more information is carried around (for rendering as well as export), for instance functions